



GRAPHENE TURNS 20

Two decades of Nanomaterial Innovation

October 23, 2024 2pm to 4pm (UK time)

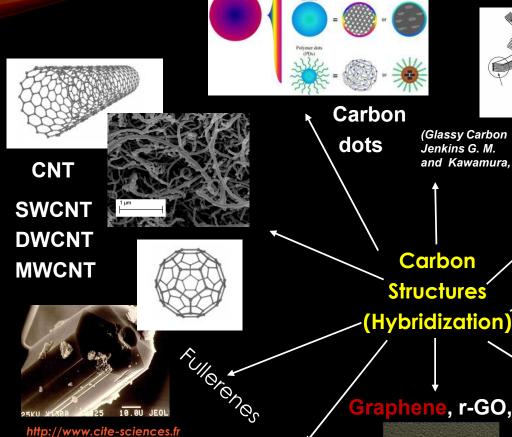
Graphene and ESG agenda

Prof. Dr. Guilherme Lenz ABCARB – Brazilian Carbon Association POLI - UNIVERSITY OF SÃO PAULO

The carbon family!

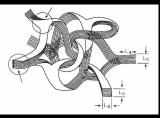
John Dalton. 1808; (Symbol of Carbon) New System of Chemical Philosophy.

Antoine-Laurent Lavoisier. named the carbon element (C)



Carbon dots (CDs)

Amorphous & carbon black



Carbon

cones &

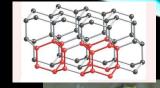
onions

(Glassy Carbon Model -

Jenkins G. M.

Carbon

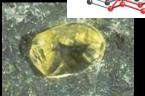
Structures



Lonsdaleite and Kawamura, K. - 1976)

http://webmineral.com

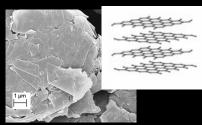
Diamond



http://www.nature.com

http://www.musee.ensmp.fr

Graphite



C₆₀, C₇₀, C₅₄₀, etc.

Carbyns

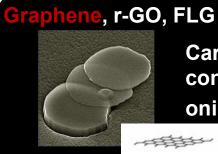
&

carbolite

 $R-[-C\equiv C-]_n-R$



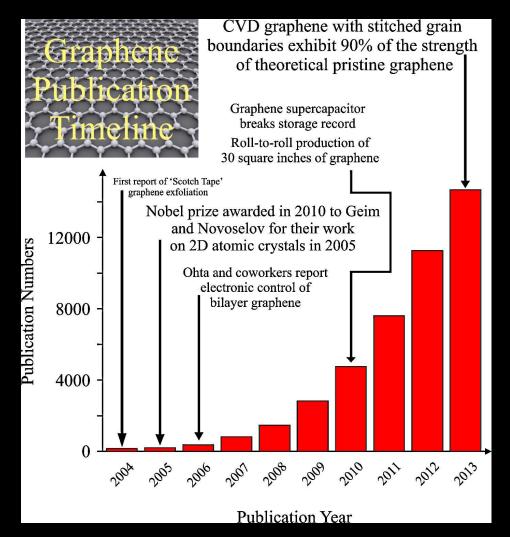




10 year ago ...

Applications:

- High speed electronics
- Data storage
- LCD smart windows and OLED displays
- Supercapacitors
- Solar cells
- Electrochemical sensing





https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/\$1369702114002144







~ 10 years of hard work on science & technology approach to scale up and industrial ramp-up!

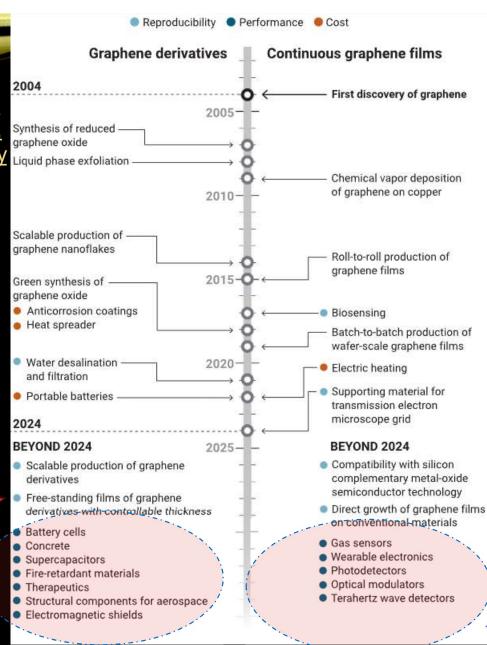


New materials and increasing market share of graphene-based products ... ~20 years!

Wide range of new products compared 10 years ago!







Now ...

From lab to the market ...

- Universities
- Center of technology for industrial applications
- Spin offs
- Start ups
- New companies
- Big techs ...



https://www.science.org/do i/10.1126/science.ads4149 What changed ...

From lab to industry: new products and new production capability! Lowering price ...new applications!

Understanding of graphene properties & applications ... "New graphene" material types/specifications

From pristine monolayers materials to dozen of "graphene family" materials ...mono, bi, last then 10 layers, more than 10 layers, nano graphite, oxidized graphite (many oxidation grades), GO, reduced GO, and so on!

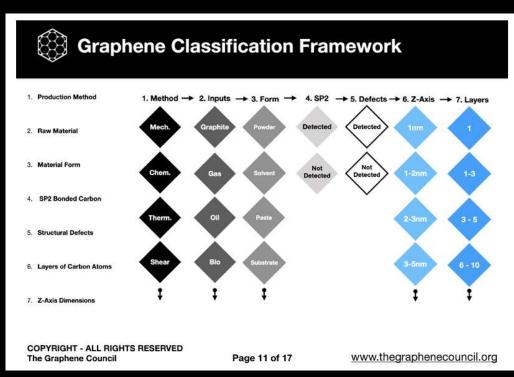
https://www.nature.com/a rticles/d41586-018-06939-4









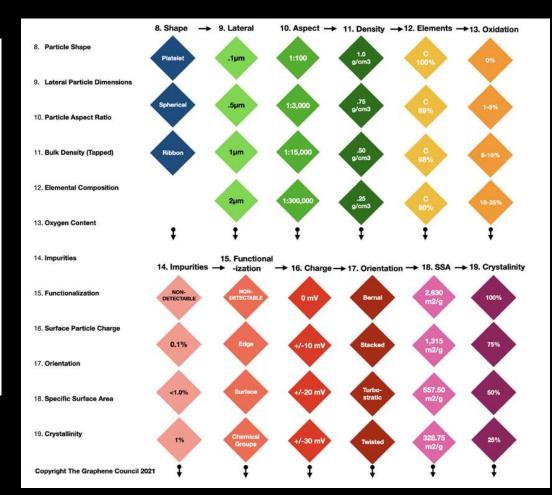


chrome-

extension://efaidnbmnnnibpcajpcglclefindmkaj/https://cdn.ymaws.com/www.thegraphenecouncil.org/resource/resmgr/standards/report/gcf_public_version0.1.pdf







MORE COMPLEX SYSTEM (WORLD), NEW TOOLS AND SKILLED PEOPLE ...

IDEA'S ... START-UP'S ... SPIN-OFF'S ... MARKET & BUSSINESS



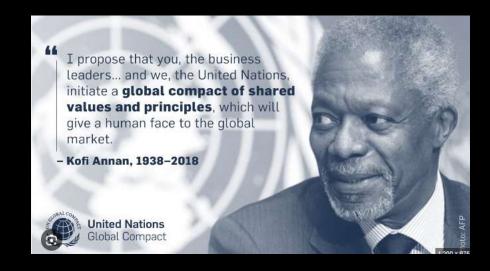


ESG: ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL & GOVERNANCE

ESG is a 20 years old concept!

It's came from UN (Kofi Annan UN secretary general)









2004 report titled "Who Cares Wins",

ESG GIVE TO THE BUSINESS:

- CLEAR PURPOSES

- LONG TERM VISION

- INTREGRATED VISION

- VISIBILITY



People & Community



Planet

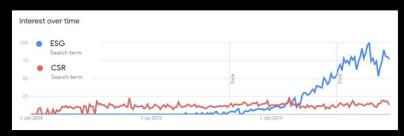
ENVIRONMENTAL

Business performance





COMPANIES THAT PERFORM BETTER WITH REGARD TO THESE ISSUES CAN INCREASE SHAREHOLDER VALUE



ESG: Environmental, Social & Governance

CSR: Corporate Social Responsibility







Initiative
Who Cares Wins

Graphical summary of key recommendations

Overall goals:

- · Stronger and more resilient financial markets
- · Contribution to sustainable development
- Awareness and mutual understanding of involved stakeholders
- · Improved trust in financial institutions



S - Social

- Race/Colour Diversity
- Women in Management
- Inclusion
- Health
- Equity
- Training
- Safety
- Inequality



G - Governance

- Government/Regulation
- Corporate Governance
- ESG Investments
- Innovation
- Compliance
- Risk Management
- Accountability

E - Environmental

- •Environmental Education and Carbon Market
- Reforestation
- •Renewable Energies

- Decarbonization
- Climate Effects
- Recycling
- •Environmental Preservation
- Energy Efficiency





THE BALANCE BETWEEN E & S. THE KEY POINT OF G!

Remember ... ESG came from a vision of UN working together of most influential finance companies, bank and market people, such like: <u>ABN AMRO Bank N.V. AXA</u>, <u>Banco do Brasil</u>, <u>Sarasin & Partners LLP</u>, <u>BNP Paribas</u>, <u>Credit Suisse</u>, <u>Deutsche Bank</u>, <u>Goldman Sachs HSBC</u>, <u>Morgan Stanley</u>, <u>UBS</u> and <u>Westpac</u> with more than 500 representatives from business and civil society!

Governance is the key point to evaluate, control and give vision and directions for the ESG platform. It is the balance for a good implementation of S (Social) and E (Environmental) programs based on accountability, performance, measurements, goals and achievements!

Without metrics and vision, it is impossible to implement a coherent ESG program!















New electronic materials: Sensors, resistive memories, smart screens, etc.





New materials: OPC (ordinary Portland cement) with graphene

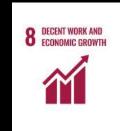


New plastic composites: high mechanical properties, less material use, recycling technologies based on graphene materials: chemical adsorbents for metal recovery





New medical treatments: graphenebased scaffolds (bone replacement with stein cell technology, graphene tissue engineering, Soft 3D printed human tissue, etc.



New companies, tech business, new products, new materials & Applications





Graphene for wind blades composites Graphene based solar cells



High efficiency membranes for water filtration and treatment



Graphene for pollutes removing & treatment, soil fertilizing, ...





Low carbon footprint technologies: solar cells, New batteries, carbon capture & storage, Synthetic photosynthesis,



Water pollution control technologies









... Simple like that !!!!!





Communication **Ethics** Responsibility **Empathy Actions** Integrity



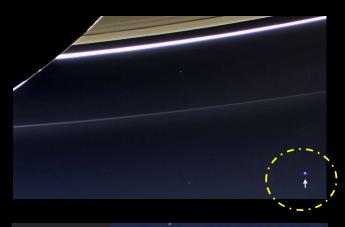






There is only one Earth!...

You should know by now ... There is no plan B!



2013: Earth as seen through Saturn's rings (Cassini)

Image Credit: NASA/JPL-Caltech/Space Science Institute

Earth as seen from Saturn's rings looks like a blue luminescent carbon dot!!!

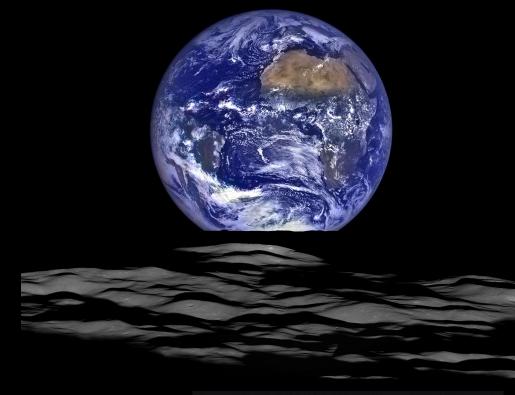


Image Credit: NASA/Goddard/Arizona State University

2015: Earthrise 2.0 (Lunar Reconnaissance Orbiter)







GRAPHENE 20

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Thanks

धन्यवाद

Aloha

Merci

Gracias

谢谢

Danke

Grazie

Teşekkürler

Dziękuję

Спасибо (бразіво)

Cbrigado

Let's talk with us about carbon! https://abcarb.org.br/

Brazilian Carbon Association / ABCARB – President
Senior Member of AlChE – American Institute of Chemical Engineers
Strategic Decision and Risk Management Certificate Professional (Stanford University)
Visiting Scholar at Brown University (LEHN / School of Engineering)
Academic Visitor at Imperial College London (Department of Materials)
Postdoctoral Fellow at the University of Sheffield/UK (Department of Materials Science & Engineering)
Ph.D in Materials and Metallurgical Engineering from University of São Paulo (USP)
MBA in Environment Technologies & Management from Polytechnic School of Engineering (POLI-USP)

Certified Safety Professional from Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG)
Metallurgical Engineer from Federal University of Minas Gerais (UFMG)





Education changes people People change the world!

ANNEX

Safety aspects

Chapter

Risk Assessment and Health, Safety, and Environmental Management of Carbon Nanomaterials

Guilherme Lenz e Silva, Camila Viana, Danieli Domingues and Fernanda Vieira

https://www.intechopen.com/chapters/66689

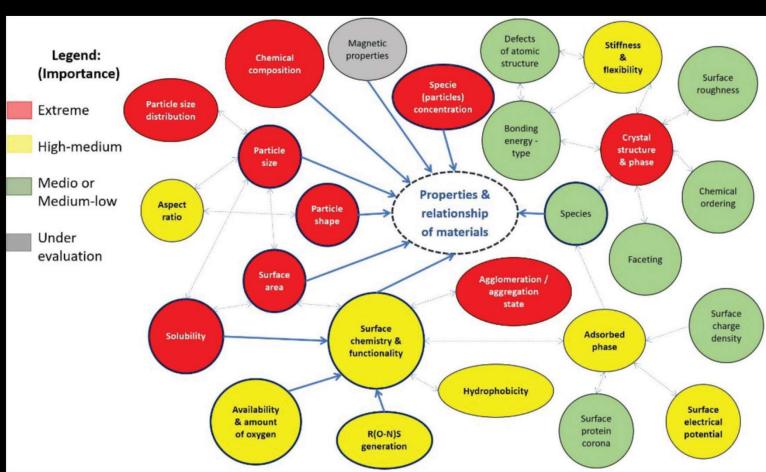
Graphene Bilayer graphene Few layers ...

• • •

Nanographite







NIOSH, ISO OECD, BSI HSE, IEST, CSA ...



NANOTECHNOLOGY STANDARDS DATABASE

Hosted by the American National Standards Institute

Nanotechnology **Nanomaterials**

E3059

Identifier:

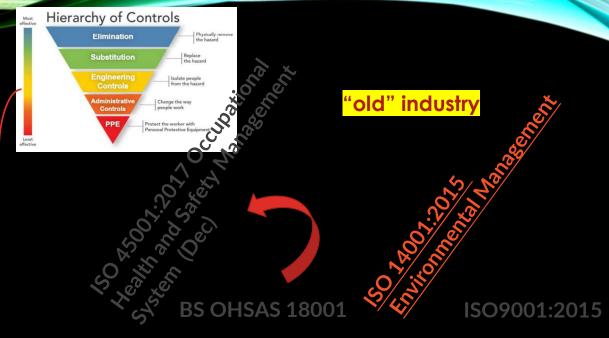
Understanding Interpretation **Evaluation New methodologies Adaptation** Interconnection Legislation

New industry

(soft and hard law)

••••

Document Title:	Standard Guide for Workforce Education in Nanotechnology Infrastructure
Identifier:	12901-2
Document Title:	Nanotechnologies – Occupational risk management applied to engineered nanomaterials – Part 2: Use of the control banding approach
Identifier:	12901-1
Document Title:	Nanotechnologies — Occupational risk management applied to engineered nanomaterials - Part 1: Principles and approaches
Identifier:	DHHS (NIOSH) 2012-147
Document Title:	General Safe Practices for Working with Engineered Nanomaterials in Research Laboratories



Quality, health, safety and environmental management systems



Hazards identification & OH&S risks



Risks: identification. evaluation and control



Environmental aspects



Products requirements